

# TLS

[1-11].

UniTESK [12]

JavaTESK [13],

TLS

« 10-07-00145. »

TLS,

TLS.

TLS,

TLS.

, MBT,  
SSL, JavaTESK, UniTESK.

**1.**

TLS

LDAP).

TLS  
TCP.

( HTTP, FTP, SMTP, NNTP, XMPP,

( UDP, DCCP),  
DTLS (Datagram Transport Layer Security).

TLS

WWW-

( HTTPS),

-  
-  
-  
-

SMTP, IMAP, POP3,

(OpenVPN),

(SIP: Session Initiation Protocol)

( VoIP),

LDAP

LDAP

1.

: TLS

2.

:

TLS,

3.

:

4.

TLS

[14]



2.1.

TLS

TLS, TLS  
 "Content type",  
 TLS  
 (Handshake protocol, content type 22),  
 (Change cipher spec protocol, content type 20)  
 (content type 23).  
 IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) ([10], 12).

2.2.

TLS  
 TLS.  
 MAC,  
 (Change Cipher Spec)

2.3.

Client  
 ClientHello ----->  
 Server  
 ServerHello  
 Certificate\*  
 ServerKeyExchange\*

CertificateRequest\* <----- ServerHelloDone  
 Certificate\*  
 ClientKeyExchange  
 CertificateVerify\*  
 [ChangeCipherSpec]  
 Finished ----->  
 [ChangeCipherSpec] <----- Finished  
 Application Data <-----> Application Data  
 \*  
 TLS, ClientHello, (Cipher  
 ClientHello.random, Suite) (Compression Method).  
 ServerHello, (Session ID),  
 TLS, (Cipher Suite) (Compression  
 Method), ServerHello.random.  
 TLS  
 (server Certificate), ServerKeyExchange, (client Certificate)  
 ClientKeyExchange.  
 Hello  
 ( ).  
 ServerKeyExchange ( ).  
 (CertificateRequest).  
 ServerHelloDone,  
 ClientKeyExchange, ClientHello ServerHello  
 CertificateVerify  
 ChangeCipherSpec,

```

    Finished,
( ),
    Finished,
ChangeCipherSpec,
    Finished,
    Finished
),
Client
ClientHello -----> Server
[ChangeCipherSpec]
[ChangeCipherSpec]
Finished ----->
Application Data <-----> Application Data
ClientHello, (Session ID),
ServerHello
    Finished.
    ChangeCipherSpec
    Session ID
ID,

```

**2.4.**

**2.5.**

```

( )

```

**2.6.**

**TLS**

```

ClientHello ServerHello
    ("extension type")
    IANA
    <http://www.iana.org/assignments/tls-extensiontype-values>.
ClientHello,
ServerHello.
    RFC 4366.
    : CertificateURL CertificateStatus.
    RFC 4680, 4681, 5077 RFC 5246.
    TLS:
- : server_name. : 0
(RFC 4366).
- :
max_fragment_length. : 1 (RFC 4366).
- : client_certificate_url. : 2 (RFC 4366).
- :
trusted_ca_keys. : 3 (RFC 4366).
- HMAC. : truncated_hmac. : 4
(RFC 4366).
- : status_request.
: 5 (RFC 4366).

```

- : user\_mapping.  
 - : 6 (RFC 4681).  
 - : signature\_algorithms.  
 - : 13 (RFC 5246).  
 - : SessionTicket TLS. : 35 (RFC 5077).  
 - renegotiation\_info. : 65281 (RFC 5746).

**current read state**  
**current write state**  
**pending read state**  
**pending write state**

TLS (pending)

### 3.

## TLS

[16,17]. (TLS Handshake Protocol).

TLS

TLS

sessionID

keys

sequence number

security parameters

connectionEnd

prf\_algorithm

bulk\_cipher\_algorithm

enc\_key\_length

block\_length

fixed\_iv\_length

record\_iv\_length

mac\_algorithm

mac\_length

mac\_key\_length

compression\_algorithm

### 3.1.

TLS-

TLS-

TLS-

TLS-

(master secret).

RFC 5246.

TLS-

selector

(TCP),

master\_secret -  
client\_random  
server\_random  
id  
peer\_certificate  
compression\_method  
cipher\_spec  
master\_secret -  
isResumable

### 3.3.

TLS-

TLS-

( , TLS-  
).

### 3.2. TLS-

TLS  
(TLS Records),

TLS-

TLS-

- (TLS Handshake Protocol),

- (Change Cipher Spec Protocol),  
ChangeCipherSpec

- ;  
(Alert Protocol),

- , TLS

TLS-

( , TLS-  
).

TLS-

### 4.

**TLS**

#### 4.1.

**TLS**

TLS

1. Protocol);
2. Handshaking Protocols);
- 3.

( 300 ).

TLS (TLS Record

(TLS

#### 4.2.

TLS

4.3. TLS-

TLS-

TLS-

TLS

(  
).

(

),

TLS

TLS-

4.4.

:

1. Postfix.2.9.3
- openssl.1.0.1c
- Enterprise Linux 5.5;
2. TLS
- Socket Extension);
3. TLS

Red Hat

Java 1.7.0\_05 (Java Secure

<https://www.mikestoolbox.net>.

4.5.

TLS

RFC 5246

1. Postfix.2.9.3:

```

- (Alert) CLOSE_NOTIFY
- ChangeCipherSpec
- (Alert),
UNEXPECTED_MESSAGE (
- ClientHello
- ClientHello
- TLS ClientHello
- ServerHello, ServerCertificate, ServerHelloDone
- (2^14 + 2048)
- ClientHello,
NO_RENEGOTIATION. Alert (
NO_RENEGOTIATION,
(APPLICATION data).
"quit" (
SMTP),
Alert CLOSE_NOTIFY.
Alert CLOSE_NOTIFY (
Alert NO_RENEGOTIATION.

```

2. **TLS** **Java 1.7.0\_05:**

```

ClientHello;
(
ClientKeyExchange, Finished);
ClientHello
:

```

3. **TLS**  
[https://www.mikestoolbox.net:](https://www.mikestoolbox.net)

- RSA, 48- (premaster secret), TLS ClientHello.
- rollback ClientHello, TLS
- 3.0. ClientHello CipherSuite ( TLS\_NULL\_WITH\_NULL\_NULL, TLS-

**RFC 5746 (TLS Renegotiation Indication Extension)**

TLS (RFC 5246)

1. **Postfix.2.9.3:**

```

- TLS

```

2. **TLS** **Java 1.7.0\_05:**

```

- TLS

```

3. **TLS**  
[https://www.mikestoolbox.net:](https://www.mikestoolbox.net)

```

- TLS
ClientKeyExchange RSA. TLS

```

5. TLS,

TLS,

TLS.

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## Creation of a test suite for verification of the TLS security protocol

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**Abstract.** Despite the fact that TLS and its predecessor SSL are in use for more than 15 years, there are no accepted public conformance test suite for those protocols. Implementers do have their own test suites, but the primary objective of those tests are internals of the corresponding implementation rather than conformance against the standard. Furthermore, such tests are too much implementation specific to be used to be used for implementation other than they were developed for. In general it is impossible to test a TLS/SSL implementation with tests from another implementation. The paper presents an approach to conformance testing of TLS/SSL server implementations. The approach is based on Model-Based Testing methodology. A test suite was developed and propped against a number of open TLS/SSL server implementations. The developed approach to conformance testing is based on automated testing against formal specifications. Requirements in the text specification are statements in a natural language, describing desired behavior of TLS implementations. Following the approach used we elicited more than 300 functional requirements to server implementations and formalized in the specification extension of Java language. The language used is part of UniTESK family of MBT technologies. Using the extension, the protocol model is presented as a contract specification with pre- and postcondition defining constraints on the allowed behavior. The specification is backed with a technique for on-the-fly test construction provided by UniTESK tools. We tried the test suite against three open implementations of TLS. Testing revealed discrepancies with the standard in all three implementations, and one implementation suffers from violation of a critical requirement. The work proved that the proposed approach to verification, based on protocol modeling with contract specifications, provides efficient automation of protocols as complex as security protocols. Furthermore, thanks to formal models, the tests have well-defined and trackable coverage criteria that greatly enhances quality of testing.

**Keywords:** testing, verification, formal methods, formal specification, model-based testing, MBT, software models, TLS, SSL, JavaTESK, UniTESK.

## References

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