

LLInt.

C.

replacement exit, OSR exit)  
LLInt,

## Baseline JIT.

(on stack  
Baseline JIT ,

## . LLInt

Baseline JIT LLInt,

LLInt

LLInt Baseline JIT

DFG

DFG JIT  
1000 “

DFG

- 15 "

SSA-

DFG

7

(Baseline JIT)

Baseline JIT

DFG JIT

DFG

(on-stack-replacement, OSR).

(on stack replacement exit, OSR Exit)

## Baseline

Baseline JIT

JIT-

OSR

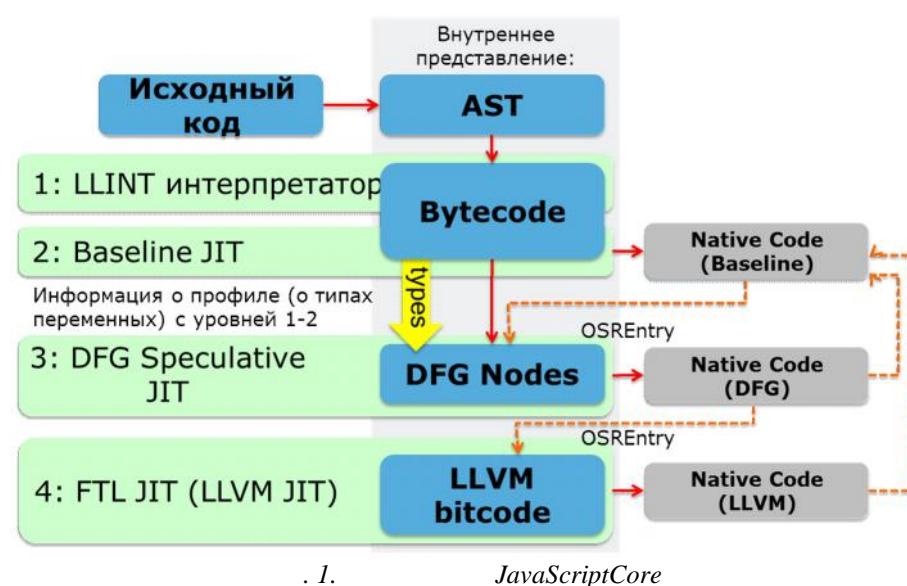
- LLVM JIT,  
10000 “ ”.

DFG  
JIT-  
LLVM.

### 3.

LLVM.

PL benchmark  
Martin Richard.



. 1. JavaScriptCore

JSC  
Baseline JIT DFG JIT eval-  
LLInt,

Baseline JIT, DFG.

DFG

DFG

JavaScriptCore.

C	1.2
JavaScript	129
LLInt	58
Baseline JIT	8.4
DFG JIT	2.1

I. JSC.

– Browsermark.	Baseline JIT
2.5	LLInt,
DFG JIT	1.7
6	Baseline JIT

6 , JSC

DFG JIT.

Baseline JIT,

DFG JIT

JavaScript-API

## JavaScript

4.

DFG JIT.

[4]

(int32),

(double).

\* p.y

,  
double.

JavaScript

,  
int32,

,  
double.

JavaScriptCore,

,  
JavaScript

p

,  
int32    double,

JSC

p

,  
p    p.x

,  
DOM-

x.

p

,  
x,    “x”

LLInt   Baseline

p

x,

JIT.

valueOf

, JavaScriptCore

, SpecType,



ARM NEON.  
C- floor

DFG

5.

JavaScriptCore  
(ahead of time compilation, AOTC)[5, 6],  
JavaScript

*NodeNeedsNegZero*  
*z%4,*

*z -4.*

4.2.

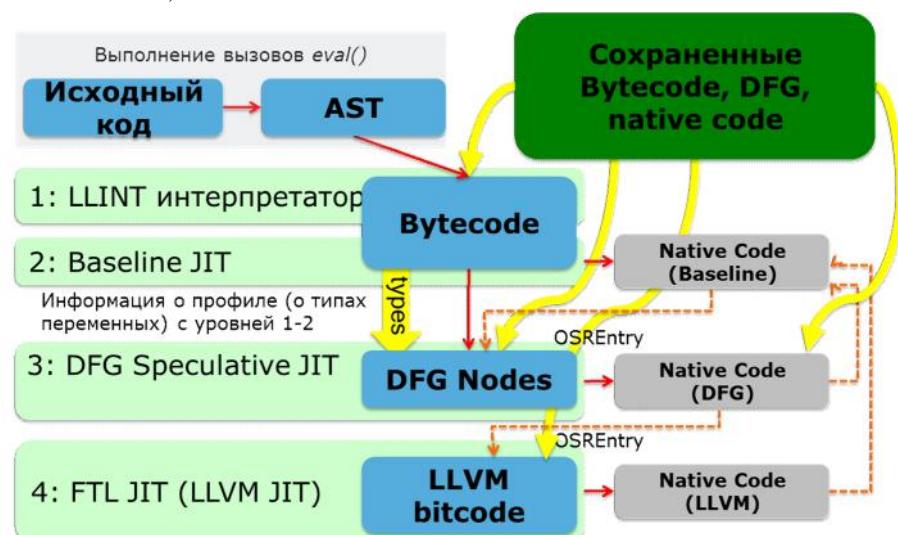
JavaScript      DFG JIT  
                  – *typeof*.  
                  “number”, “string”,  
                  “object”, “function”    “undefined”.  
                  !(*typeof* (*x*) == “string”)    DFG JIT  
                  (*typeof* (*y*) != “object”)

Baseline JIT.  
DFG JIT.

DFG  
DFG JIT.  
JavaScript-API  
JavaScript,    *Math.power*, *Math.floor*    *String.fromCharCode*.  
                  DFG

JavaScriptCore.  
                  *Math.power*  
                  ++  
                  *Math.floor*

ARM  
ARM



.2.

(AOTC).

JavaScriptCore



JavaScriptCore V8.  
2-4%

SunSpider, v8 kraken.

(AOTB)  
Webkit

3

JavaScript,

JavaScriptCore , ,

3-

, ,  
SunSpider, v8, kraken

JavaScript- . , , c Google Closure Compiler.

gzip

2.

JS-

	JavaScript	Google Closure Compiler + gzip
SunSpider	1.19	1.25
V8-v6	2.3	4.41
Kraken	1.97	1.31

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- [4] S. Li, B. Cheng, X. Li “TypeCaster: demystify dynamic typing of JavaScript applications”, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on High Performance and Embedded Architectures and Compilers, 2011, pp. 55-65
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- [8] - ECMA-262 <http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/standards/Ecma-262.htm>

7.

JavaScriptCore

kraken Browsermark.

JavaScriptCore,  
SunSpider, v8,

# Dynamic and ahead of time optimization for JavaScript programs

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**Abstract.** The paper is dedicated to performance improvement of JavaScript programs. In this work we examine the specifics of dynamic optimizations in the WebKit JSC JIT-compiler for JavaScript, and how the performance of such optimizations can be improved. We concentrate on two main directions for performance improvement. First, we strive to move the hot spots code generation to the highest possible speculative JIT level. We achieve this goal by removing the obstacles that prevent speculative optimizations of such code, e.g., by correctly checking for negative zero floating constant we remove unneeded checks and move more code to the speculative optimizations level. Second, we improve code generation quality for the JSC compiler, mainly by implementing some of operations in C++ instead of own JavaScript API.

Also we propose a method for ahead-of-time (AOT) compilation of JavaScript programs, and for saving them as a bytecode. This method allows reducing startup time of applications by moving the optimizations to AOT phase. The proposed methods were implemented in open-source WebKit library, and resulted in significant performance gain for popular JavaScript benchmarks on ARM platform. However, this comes at a cost of increased (up to 3x) source code file sizes.

**Keywords:** program optimizations; JIT optimization; ahead of time optimization; data flow graph; ARM

## References

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